

First Steps for Candidates Running for a County Judicial Office

This quick-start guide for judicial candidates is not intended to provide comprehensive information. The Judicial Campaign Fairness Act (JCFA) imposes filing requirements, restrictions, and limits on contributions and expenditures that are different from other candidates. Consult the Campaign Finance Guide for Judicial Candidates and Officeholders for more information, at www.ethics.state.tx.us/guides/jcoh_guide.pdf.

1. All judicial candidates must file a Campaign Treasurer Appointment (Form JCTA)

All judicial candidates must file Form JCTA even if you do not intend to raise or spend any money. Form JCTA is required to be filed before you file an application for a place on the ballot, raise or spend any money for your campaign, or announce your candidacy. Candidates for a statutory county court or statutory probate court will file Form JCTA with the county clerk, elections administrator, or tax assessor, as applicable. Candidates for a district court, court of appeals, Court of Criminal Appeals, or Supreme Court will file Form JCTA with the TEC.

2. Opposed Judicial Candidates: Will you accept or spend more than \$500 for the election?

- **YES:**
 - You do not qualify to file on the modified reporting schedule.
 - You are **required** to file pre-election campaign finance reports using Form JC/OH if you have an opponent on the ballot.
 - Pre-election reports are due 30 days and 8 days prior to each election. To be timely filed, pre-election reports must be received by the county clerk, elections administrator, or tax assessor no later than the due date.
- **NO:**
 - You can elect to file on the modified reporting schedule by completing the *Modified Reporting Declaration* on page two of Form JCTA. Judicial candidates for a statutory county court or statutory probate court will file Form JCTA with the county clerk, elections administrator, or tax assessor.
 - If you elect to file on the modified reporting schedule, you do not have to file pre-election campaign finance reports due 30 days and 8 days prior to the election.
- **Exceed \$500:** If you select modified reporting but later exceed \$500 in either contributions or expenditures, what reports you will be required to file depends upon when you exceed \$500.
 - If you exceed \$500 prior to the 30th day before the election, you are **required** to file pre-election campaign finance reports due 30 days and 8 days prior to an election using Form JC/OH. To be timely filed, pre-election reports must be received by the county clerk, elections administrator, or tax assessor no later than the due date.
 - If you exceed \$500 after the 30th day before the election, you are **required** to file an Exceeded \$500 Limit report using Form JC/OH. To be timely filed, this report must be filed with the county clerk, elections administrator, or tax assessor within 48 hours of exceeding \$500.
 - If you exceed \$500 prior to the 8th day before the election, you are **required** to file a pre-election campaign finance report due 8 days prior to an election using Form JC/OH. To be timely filed, the pre-election report must be received by the county clerk, elections administrator, or tax assessor no later than the due date.

3. Unopposed Judicial Candidates

If you do not have an opponent whose name will appear on the ballot in the election, you are an unopposed candidate and are not required to file pre-election campaign finance reports prior to that election.

4. All judicial candidates must file semiannual campaign finance reports (Form JC/OH)

All judicial candidates are **required** to file semiannual reports using Form JC/OH even if you have no campaign activity or were unsuccessful in the election. Semiannual reports are due on January 15th and July 15th and must be filed with the county clerk, elections administrator, or tax assessor. To end your filing obligations, you must cease campaign activity and file a Final report using Form JC/OH and attaching Form C/OH-FR (Designation of Final Report). For more information, see the “Ending Your Campaign” FAQ located at www.ethics.state.tx.us/whatsnew/EndingYourCampaign.pdf.

5. All judicial candidates can use the TEC’s Filing Application to prepare campaign finance reports (Form JC/OH)

You can use the TEC’s Filing Application at www.ethics.state.tx.us/File/ to prepare a PDF version of your campaign finance reports (Form JC/OH). Select “Local Authority” and follow the steps to set up an account and login to the application. The filing application will walk you through each reporting schedule. Once you have completed your report, print out a copy, get it notarized, and file it with the county clerk, elections administrator, or tax assessor by the appropriate deadline.

6. Need More Information?

TEC has published a campaign finance guide for judicial candidates and officeholders located at www.ethics.state.tx.us/guides/jcoh_guide.pdf. Also, you can visit our website at www.ethics.state.tx.us to find forms, instructions, common reporting errors (under “Hot Topics”), political advertising and fundraising guides, and other information you may find useful.